

# SAT WORD CLUSTERING

<b>FEW WORDS</b>	brevity, concise, laconic, pithy, quiescent, reticent, succinct, taciturn, terse
<b>TO SPEAK</b>	circumlocution, colloquial, diffuse, digress, eloquence, garrulous, grandiloquent, loquacious, prattle, rant, rhetorical, verbose, voluble, florid
<b>FEELING SUPERIOR</b>	arrogant, braggart, complacent, contemptuous, disdainful, egotistical, haughty, insolent, narcissist, ostentatious, presumptuous, pretentious, supercilious, swagger
<b>COMMON, DULL</b>	banal, cliché, derivative, hackneyed, insipid, lackluster, mundane, platitude, prosaic, trite, vapid
<b>LESSENING PAIN, TENSION, CONFLICT</b>	allay, alleviate, ameliorate, appease, assuage, conciliate, mediate, mitigate, mollify, pacify, placate, quell
<b>FRIENDLY</b>	affable, amiable, amicable, congenial, convivial, cordial, gregarious, jocular, levity
<b>QUARRELING, FIGHTING, BITTER</b>	animosity, antagonism, bellicose, belligerent, cantankerous, captious, contentious, disputatious, polemical, predator, pugnacious
<b>GENEROSITY</b>	altruistic, benevolent, largess, lavish, magnanimous, munificent, philanthropic, prodigal, squander
<b>CHEAPNESS WITH CARE OR MONEY</b>	austere, avarice, frugal, mercenary, miserly, parsimonious, penurious, thrifty
<b>HARMFUL</b>	baneful, deleterious, detrimental, devious, iniquitous, malicious, nefarious, odious, ominous, pernicious, rancorous, virulent
<b>PROBLEMS,</b>	adversity, conflagration, confounding, cryptic,

**DISASTER, PUZZLEMENT** enigma, labyrinth, precarious, quandary, turbulence, turmoil

**CRITICIZING, DISAPPROVING, SCOLDING** berate, castigate, censure, chastise, deprecate, impugn, rebuff, rebuke, reprove, upbraid

**LACKING INTEREST** aloof, apathetic, detached, impassive, indifferent, listless, nonchalant, phlegmatic, remote, stoical

**LACKING ENERGY, MOVEMENT** indolent, languor, lassitude, lethargic, sedentary, sluggish, soporific, stagnant, torpid

**HUMILITY, OBEY** compliant, fawning, obsequious, servile, slavish, submissive, subordinate, subservient, sycophant, toady

**PASSION, ENTHUSIASM** ardent, avid, ebullient, effervescent, exuberant, fanatical, fervent, impassioned, vibrant, zealous

**BEING STUBBORN** adamant, dogged, hidebound, intractable, obdurate, obstinate, recalcitrant, resolve, unwavering, unyielding, willful

**SOUND RELATING** acoustics, cacophony, clamor, din, discordant, euphony, mellifluous, raucous, strident, vociferous

**PRAISE AND RESPECT** acclaim, adulate, esteem, eulogize, exalt, extol, laud, panegyricize, revere, venerate

**MORE THAN ENOUGH** ample, copious, lavish, myriad, plethora, profuse, superfluous, surfeit

**FOOD AND HUNGER** abstemious, alimentary, culinary, delectable, emaciated, epicure, glutton, palatable, ravenous, savory, voracious, gourmand

**BEING CAREFUL** chary, circumspect, conscientious, exacting, gingerly, heedful, meticulous, scrupulous, vigilant, wary

**SHORT-LIVED, PLACE** ephemeral, evanescent, fleeting, itinerant, nomadic, peripatetic, transient, transitory, volatile

**OLD** antediluvian, antiquated, antiquity, archaic, obsolete, relic

**NEW** contemporary, inception, innovation, novel, unprecedented

**SNEAKY, HARDLY NOTICEABLE** clandestine, covert, furtive, inconspicuous, sly, stealthy, surreptitious, unobtrusive

**PEOPLE** adversary, diva, artisan, ascetic, charlatan, hedonist, pariah, raconteur, skeptic, virtuoso

**LOW IMPORTANCE OR VALUE** extraneous, frivolous, incidental, inconsequential, irrelevant, negligible, peripheral, petty, superficial, trifling, trivial

**BEING WISE, SHARP-MINDED** acute, astute, discerning, erudite, incisive, ingenious, judicious, perspicacious, prudent, sagacious, savvy, shrewd, savant, sage

**TO BELITTLE** admonish, assail, berate, calumniate, castigate, censure, chastise, chide, decry, denigrate, denounce, disparage, excoriate, execrate, flay, lambaste, malign, reprimand, reproach, scold, upbraid, vilify

**TO MAKE BETTER** abate, accede, accommodate, allay, ameliorate, appease, assuage, comply, concede, conciliate, gratify, mitigate, mollify, pacify, palliate, placate, propitiate, quell, satiate

**TO MAKE WORSE** alienate, antagonize, contradict, dispute, fend off, embitter, estrange, incense, infuriate, nettle, oppugn, rebuff, repel, repulse, snub

**PLEASANT** affable, amiable, agreeable, captivating, congenial, cordial, courteous, decorous, engaging, gracious, obliging, sportive, unblemished, undefiled

**UNPLEASANT** callous, cantankerous, captious, churlish, contentious, gruff, irascible, ireful, obstinate, ornery, peevish, perverse, petulant, querulous, testy, vexing, wayward

**GENEROUS** altruistic, beneficent, benevolent, charitable, effusive, hospitable, humanitarian, magnanimous, munificent, philanthropic

**CHEAP** frugal, miserly, niggardly, paltry, parsimonious, penurious, provident, skinflinty, spartan, tight-fisted, thrifty

**ABUNDANT OR RICH** affluent, bounteous, copious, luxuriant, multifarious, multitudinous, myriad, opulent, pecunious, plenteous, plentiful, plethoric, profuse, prosperous, superabundant, teeming

**SCARCE OR POOR** dearth, deficit, destitute, exiguous, impecunious, impoverished, indigent, insolvent, meager, paltry, paucity, penurious, scanty, scarcity, sparse

**YIELDING** accommodating, amenable, compliant, deferential, docile, flexible, inclined, hospitable, malleable, pliant, obliging, submissive, subservient, tractable

**NOT YIELDING** adamant, determinate, immutable, indomitable, inflexible, intractable, intransigent, recalcitrant, relentless, resolute, steadfast, tenacious

**COURAGEOUS** audacious, dauntless, gallant, intrepid, stalwart, undaunted, valiant, valorous

**TIMID** diffident, indisposed, laconic, reserved, reticent, subdued, timorous

**LIVELY** brisk, dynamic, ebullient, exhilaration, exuberant, inspiring, provocative, scintillating, stimulating, titillating

**BLEAK** dejected, forlorn, lackluster, lugubrious, melancholy, muted, prostrate, somber, tenebrous

**CAREFUL** chary, circumspect, conscientious, discreet, exacting, fastidious, gingerly, heedful, judicious, meticulous, provident, prudent, punctilious, scrupulous, scrutiny

**CARELESS** culpable, felonious, indifferent, insouciant, lackadaisical, lax, negligent, perfunctory, rash, remiss, reprehensible, temerarious

**HAUGHTY** affected, arrogant, aristocratic, audacious, authoritarian, autocratic, condescending, disdainful, egotistical, flippant, flagrant, imperious, impertinent, impudent, insolent, ostentatious, pompous, supercilious, vainglorious

**HUMBLE** demure, diffident, indisposed, introverted, laconic, plebian, reluctant, restrained, reticent, subdued, subservient, taciturn, timid, timorous, unassuring, unpretentious

# AMBIGUOUS VOCABULARY

ADVICE	<i>OPINION</i>
ADVISE	<i>TO OFFER ADVICE</i>
AFFECT	<i>TO INFLUENCE</i>
EFFECT	<i>BRING A RESULT</i>
LAY	<i>TO PUT</i>
LIE	<i>TO RECLINE</i>
LOOSE	<i>NOT RESTRAINED</i>
LOSE	<i>TO BE DEFEATED</i>
PRINCIPAL	<i>CHIEF OR MAIN</i>
PRINCIPLE	<i>FUNDAMENTAL TRUTH</i>
RAISE	<i>TO LIFT</i>
RAZE	<i>TO TEAR DOWN</i>
STATIONARY	<i>STANDING STILL</i>
STATIONERY	<i>WRITING MATERIAL</i>
ALLUSION	<i>INDIR. REFERENCE</i>
ILLUSION	<i>ERRONEOUS PERCEPTION</i>
ANTE	<i>BEFORE</i>
ANTI	<i>AGAINST</i>
CAPITAL	<i>PLACE OF GOVERN. OR WEALTH</i>
CAPITOL	<i>BUILDING</i>
CEASE	<i>TO END</i>
SEIZE	<i>TO TAKE HOLD OF</i>
DECENT	<i>SUITABLE</i>
DESCENT	<i>GOING DOWN</i>
DISSENT	<i>DISAGREEMENT</i>
MORAL	<i>GOOD OR ETHICAL</i>
MORALE	<i>SPIRIT</i>
ADAPT	<i>CHANGE</i>
ADEPT	<i>SKILLFUL</i>
ADVERSE	<i>UNFAVORABLE</i>
AVERSE	<i>FEELING DISLIKE</i>
CANVAS	<i>COARSE MATERIAL</i>

CANVASS	<i>TO SOLICIT</i>
CARAT	<i>A UNIT OF WEIGHT</i>
109 ARET	<i>PROOFREADING SYMBOL</i>
ELICIT	<i>TO EVOKE</i>
ILLICIT	<i>UNLAWFUL</i>
EMINENT	<i>OUTSTANDING</i>
IMMINENT	<i>IMPENDING</i>
EPITAPH	<i>MEMORIAL INSCRIPTION</i>
EPITHET	<i>DESCRIPTION OF A PERSON</i>
EXPAND	<i>SPREAD OUT</i>
EXPEND	<i>USE UP</i>
FORMALLY	<i>FORMAL WAY</i>
FORMERLY	<i>EARLIER TIME</i>
FLAUNT	<i>TO SHOW OFF</i>
FLOUT	<i>SCORN</i>
APPRAISE	<i>TO SET A VALUE</i>
APPRISE	<i>TO ADVISE</i>
FAMOUS	<i>WELL KNOWN</i>
INFAMOUS	<i>NOTORIOUS</i>
NAUSEATED	<i>SICK</i>
NAUSEOUS	<i>DISGUSTING</i>
TORTUOUS	<i>FULL OF CURVES</i>
TORTUROUS	<i>PAINFUL</i>
INNERVATED	<i>FULL OF ENERGY</i>
ENERVATED	<i>DEBILITATING</i>
ACCEPT	<i>TO RECEIVE</i>
EXCEPT	<i>OTHER THAN</i>
ADVERSE	<i>OPPOSED (TO SUBJ.)</i>
AVERSE	<i>OPPOSED (SUBJ. OPPOS.)</i>
AISLE	<i>PASSAGEWAY</i>
ISLE	<i>ISLAND</i>
ALL READY	<i>ENTIRELY PREPARED</i>
ALREADY	<i>SO SOON</i>
ALLUSION	<i>REFERENCE OR HINT</i>
ILLUSION	<i>DECEPTIVE APPEARANCE</i>

<b>A LOT</b>	<i>MANY</i>		<b>COMPLEMENT</b>	<i>TO COMPLETE</i>
<b>ALLOT</b>	<i>TO SET ASIDE</i>		<b>COMPLIMENT</b>	<i>PRAISE</i>
<b>VINDICTIVE</b>	<i>REVENGEFUL</i>	110	<b>CONTINUAL</b>	<i>REPEATED OFTEN</i>
<b>VINDICATED</b>	<i>FREE FROM BLAME</i>		<b>CONTINUOUS</b>	<i>UNINTERRUPTED</i>
<b>ALLUDE</b>	<i>MENTION BRIEFLY</i>		<b>CORPS</b>	<i>GROUP OF PEOPLE</i>
<b>ELUDE</b>	<i>TO ESCAPE</i>		<b>CORPSE</b>	<i>DEAD BODY</i>
<b>ALTER</b>	<i>TO CHANGE</i>		<b>COUNSEL</b>	<i>TO GIVE ADVICE</i>
<b>ALTAR</b>	<i>SACRED PLACE</i>		<b>COUNCIL</b>	<i>GROUP OF ADVISERS</i>
<b>ANXIOUS</b>	<i>NERVOUS</i>		<b>CREDIBLE</b>	<i>BELIEVABLE</i>
<b>EAGER</b>	<i>LOOKING FORWARD</i>		<b>CREDITABLE</b>	<i>WORTHY</i>
<b>ASCENT</b>	<i>TO CLIMB</i>		<b>CREDULOUS</b>	<i>GULLIBLE</i>
<b>ASSENT</b>	<i>TO AGREE</i>		<b>DEVISE</b>	<i>TO PLAN</i>
<b>ASSURE</b>	<i>TO PROMISE</i>		<b>DEVICE</b>	<i>INVENTION</i>
<b>ENSURE</b>	<i>TO MAKE CERTAIN</i>		<b>DEVISE</b>	<i>TO PLAN</i>
<b>BARE</b>	<i>NAKED</i>		<b>DISCREET</b>	<i>TACTFUL</i>
<b>BEAR</b>	<i>TO CARRY</i>		<b>DISCRETE</b>	<i>SEPARATE</i>
<b>BESIDE</b>	<i>NEXT TO</i>		<b>DISINTERESTED</b>	<i>IMPARTIAL</i>
<b>BESIDES</b>	<i>IN ADDITION</i>		<b>UNINTERESTED</b>	<i>BORED</i>
<b>BIAS</b>	<i>PRECONCEIVED OPINION</i>		<b>ELICIT</b>	<i>CALL FORTH</i>
<b>PREJUDICE</b>	<i>UNFAVORABLE FEELING</i>		<b>ILLICIT</b>	<i>AGAINST THE LAW</i>
<b>BLONDE</b>	<i>FAIR-HAIRED WOMAN</i>		<b>EMIGRATE</b>	<i>TO LEAVE</i>
<b>BLOND</b>	<i>EITHER SEX</i>		<b>IMMIGRATE</b>	<i>TO ENTER</i>
<b>BREATHE</b>	<i>IN/EXHALE (VERB)</i>		<b>EMINENT</b>	<i>DISTINGUISHED</i>
<b>BREATH</b>	<i>IN/EXHALE (NOUN)</i>		<b>IMMINENT</b>	<i>PENDING</i>
<b>CENSOR</b>	<i>TO REMOVE</i>		<b>ENVELOP</b>	<i>TO SURROUND</i>
<b>CENSURE</b>	<i>REPRIMAND</i>		<b>ENVELOPE</b>	<i>PAPER CONTAINER</i>
<b>CITE</b>	<i>TO QUOTE</i>		<b>ESPECIALLY</b>	<i>PARTICULARLY</i>
<b>SIGHT</b>	<i>VISION</i>		<b>SPECIALLY</b>	<i>SPECIFIC REASON</i>
<b>SITE</b>	<i>LOCATION</i>		<b>EXPLICIT</b>	<i>STATED PLAINLY</i>
<b>CLIMATIC</b>	<i>WEATHER</i>		<b>IMPLICIT</b>	<i>UNDERSTOOD</i>
<b>CLIMACTIC</b>	<i>HIGH DRAMA</i>		<b>FAIR</b>	<i>FREE FROM BIAS</i>
<b>CLOTHES</b>	<i>GARMENT</i>		<b>FARE</b>	<i>PRICE CHARGED</i>
<b>CLOTHS</b>	<i>FABRICS</i>		<b>FARTHER</b>	<i>PHYSICAL DISTANCE</i>
<b>COARSE</b>	<i>ROUGH</i>		<b>FURTHER</b>	<i>ADDITIONAL</i>
<b>COURSE</b>	<i>A PATH</i>			

<b>FLAUNT</b>	<i>TO SHOW OFF</i>
<b>FLOUT</b>	<i>TO IGNORE</i>
<b>FLOUNDER</b>	<i>TO STRUGGLE</i>
<b>FOUNDER</b>	<i>TO SINK</i>
<b>FORTH</b>	<i>FORWARD</i>
<b>FOURTH</b>	<i>FOUR</i>
<b>GIBE</b>	<i>TO TAUNT</i>
<b>JIBE</b>	<i>TO AGREE</i>
<b>JIVE</b>	<i>TO TEASE</i>
<b>HEALTHY</b>	<i>POSSESSING HEALTH</i>
<b>HEALTHFUL</b>	<i>BRINGING HEALTH</i>
<b>HISTORIC</b>	<i>IMPORTANT</i>
<b>HISTORICAL</b>	<i>BEING A PART</i>
<b>HUMAN</b>	<i>PERT. TO HUMAN</i>
<b>HUMANE</b>	<i>COMPASSIONATE</i>
<b>IMPLY</b>	<i>TO SUGGEST W/O STATING</i>
<b>INFER</b>	<i>TO REACH A CONCLUSION BASED ON EVIDENCE</i>
<b>INCREDIBLE</b>	<i>CAN'T BE BELIEVE</i>
<b>INCREDULOUS</b>	<i>UNBELIEVING</i>
<b>INGENUOUS</b>	<i>FRANK, ARTLESS</i>
<b>INGENIOUS</b>	<i>CLEVER</i>
<b>LATER</b>	<i>REFER TO TIME</i>
<b>LATTER</b>	<i>SECOND OF TWO</i>
<b>LAY</b>	<i>TO PUT DOWN</i>
<b>LIE</b>	<i>TO HORIZONTAL</i>
<b>LEAD</b>	<i>TO TAKE THE WAY</i>
<b>LED</b>	<i>PAST OF LEAD</i>
<b>LESSEN</b>	<i>TO DECREASE</i>
<b>LESSON</b>	<i>STUDYING</i>
<b>LIGHTENING</b>	<i>TO BRIGHTEN</i>
<b>LIGHTNING</b>	<i>FLASHES OF LIGHT</i>
<b>PERSONAL</b>	<i>PRIVATE</i>
<b>PERSONNEL</b>	<i>EMPLOYEES</i>
<b>PLAIN</b>	<i>EASY</i>
<b>PLANE</b>	<i>A TOOL TO SHAVE</i>

# PREFIXES

## OLD ENGLISH

<b>A</b>	<i>IN, ON</i>
<b>BE</b>	<i>AROUND, ABOUT</i>
<b>FOR</b>	<i>AWAY, OFF</i>
<b>FORE</b>	<i>BEFORE, PREVIOUS</i>
<b>MIS</b>	<i>BADLY, NOT</i>
<b>OVER</b>	<i>OVER, EXCESSIVELY</i>
<b>UN</b>	<i>NOT, OPPOSING</i>

## LATIN ORIGIN

<b>AB, A, ABS</b>	<i>FROM, OFF, AWAY</i>
<b>AD, AC, AF, AG, AL</b>	<i>TO, TOWARD, VERY</i>
<b>AN, AP, AR, AS, AT</b>	<i>AMBI, AROUND, BOTH</i>
<b>ANTE, ANTI</b>	<i>BEFORE, PREVIOUS</i>
<b>BI</b>	<i>TWO, TWICE</i>
<b>CIRCUM</b>	<i>AROUND</i>
<b>COM, CO, COL, CON, COR</b>	<i>WITH, TOGETHER, VERY</i>
<b>CONTRA</b>	<i>AGAINST, OPPOSING</i>
<b>DE</b>	<i>AWAY, FROM, OFF, DOWN</i>
<b>DEMI</b>	<i>HALF</i>
<b>DIS, DI, DIF</b>	<i>AWAY, OFF, DOWN, OPPOSING</i>
<b>EX, E, EF</b>	<i>AWAY, FROM, OUT</i>
<b>EX</b>	<i>FORMER</i>
<b>EXTRA, EXTRO</b>	<i>OUTSIDE, BEYOND</i>
<b>IN, IL, IM, IR</b>	<i>IN, INTO, WITHIN; NOT, OPPOSING; VERY</i>
<b>INTER</b>	<i>AMONG, BETWEEN</i>
<b>INTRO, INTRA</b>	<i>INWARDLY, TO THE INSIDE, WITHIN</i>
<b>NON</b>	<i>NOT</i>
<b>OB, OC, OF, OP</b>	<i>OVER AGAINST, TOWARD, VERY</i>

**PER**  
**POST**  
**PRE**  
**RE**  
**RETRO**  
**SE**  
**SEMI**  
**SUB, SUC, SUF, SUG**  
**SUM, SUP, SUS**  
**TRANS**  
**ULTRA**

*THROUGH, THOROUGHLY*  
*AFTER, FOLLOWING*  
*FORWARD, FORTH, FAVORING, IN PLACE* 114  
*BACK, BACKWARD, AGAIN*  
*BACK, BACKWARD*  
*AWAY, ASIDE*  
*HALF*  
*UNDER, BENEATH*  
*SUPER, OVER, ABOVE*  
*ACROSS, BEYOND*  
*BEYOND, EXCESSIVE*

## ***GREEK ORIGIN***

**A, AN**  
**AMPHI**  
**ANA**  
**ANTI**  
**APO**  
**ARCH, ARCHI**  
**CATA**  
**DIA**  
**EN, EM**  
**EPI**  
**EU**  
**HEMI**  
**HYPER**  
**HYPO**  
**META**  
**PARA**  
**PERI**  
**PRO**  
**SYN, SYM, SYL, SYS**

*LACKING, WITHOUT*  
*AROUND, BOTH*  
*BACK, THROUGHOUT*  
*AGAINST, OPPOSING*  
*FROM AWAY*  
*CHIEF, FIRST*  
*DOWN, AWAY*  
*THROUGH, ACROSS*  
*IN, WITHIN*  
*ON, OVER*  
*GOOD, WELL*  
*HALF*  
*EXCESSIVE, OVER*  
*UNDER, BENEATH*  
*CHANGE OF, OVER*  
*BESIDE, BEYOND*  
*AROUND, NEAR*  
*BEFORE*  
*TOGETHER*

# **PREFIXES DENOTING NUMBER**

## ***LATIN PREFIX***

<b>HALF</b>	<i>SEMI</i>
<b>ONE</b>	<i>UNI</i>
<b>TWO</b>	<i>BI</i>
<b>THREE</b>	<i>TRI</i>
<b>FOUR</b>	<i>QUADR</i>
<b>FIVE</b>	<i>QUINQUE, QUINT</i>
<b>SIX</b>	<i>SEX</i>
<b>SEVEN</b>	<i>SEPT</i>
<b>EIGHT</b>	<i>OCT</i>
<b>NINE</b>	<i>NONA, NOVEM</i>
<b>TEN</b>	<i>DEC</i>
<b>TWELVE</b>	<i>DUODEC</i>
<b>HUNDRED</b>	<i>CENT</i>
<b>THOUSAND</b>	<i>MILLI</i>

## ***GREEK PREFIX***

<b>HALF</b>	<i>HEMI</i>
<b>ONE</b>	<i>MONO</i>
<b>TWO</b>	<i>DI</i>
<b>THREE</b>	<i>TRI</i>
<b>FOUR</b>	<i>TETRA</i>
<b>FIVE</b>	<i>PENTA</i>
<b>SIX</b>	<i>HEXA</i>
<b>SEVEN</b>	<i>HEPTA</i>
<b>EIGHT</b>	<i>OCTA, OCTO</i>
<b>NINE</b>	<i>ENNEA</i>

TEN  
TWELVE  
HUNDRED

DECA  
DODECA  
HECTO

116

HETERO

117 OMO  
YDR  
IATR  
ISO  
LITH  
LOG  
MEGA  
METR, METER  
MICR  
MON  
MORPH  
NECR  
NEO  
NOM  
ONYM  
ORTH  
PAN  
PATH  
PED  
PHIL  
PHON  
PHOR  
PHOT  
POD  
POLY  
PROTO  
PSYCH  
PYR  
SCOP  
SOPH  
TAX, TAC  
TECHN  
TELE

OTHER, DIFFERENT

SAME  
WATER  
HEAL, CURE  
SAME, EQUAL  
ROCK  
SPEECH, WORD, STUDY  
LARGE, ENLARGEMENT  
MEASURE  
SMALL  
ONE, SINGLE  
FORM  
DIE, DEAD  
NEW  
LAW, RULE  
NAME  
STRAIGHT, CORRECT  
ALL, ENTIRE  
FEELING, SUFFERING  
CHILD  
LIKE, LOVE  
SOUND  
BEAR, BEARING  
LIGHT  
FOOT  
MANY  
FIRST  
MIND  
FIRE  
SEEING, WATCH  
WISE, WISDOM  
ARRANGE, ARRANGEMENT  
ART, SKILL  
FAR, DISTANT

# ROOTS

## GREEK ROOTS

AGOG LEAD, LEADER  
ANTHROP MAN, MANKIND  
ARCH ANCIENT, CHIEF  
ASTR, ASTER STAR  
AUTO SELF  
BIBLI BOOK  
BIO LIFE  
CHROM COLOR  
CHRON TIME  
COSM ORDERWORLD  
CRAC, CRAT POWER, RULE  
CRYPT SECRET, HIDDEN  
CYCLE WHEEL, CIRCLE  
DEM PEOPLE  
DERN SKIN  
DOX BELIEF, TEACHING  
DYN FORCE, POWER  
ERG WORK, POWER  
GAM MATE, MARRY  
GEN KIND, RACE  
GEO EARTH  
GON CORNER, ANGLE  
GRAM WRITE, WRITING  
GRAPH WRITE, WRITING  
HELI SUN  
HEM BLOOD



THE  
THERM  
TOM  
URG  
ZO

GOD  
HEAT  
CUT  
WORK, POWER  
ANIMAL

118

CIV  
CLAM, CLAIM  
CLAR  
CLIN  
119 LUD, CLUS  
COGN  
CORP  
CRED  
CRUC  
CULP  
CUR  
CUR, CURR, CURS  
DEC  
DENT  
DIC, DICT  
DIGN  
DOC, DOCT  
DU  
DUC, DUCT  
DUR  
EGO  
EQU  
ERR  
EV  
FAC, FACT, FECT, FIC  
FER  
FERV  
FID  
FIN  
FIRM  
FLECT, FLEX  
FLOR  
FLU, FLUCT  
FORM  
FORT

CITIZEN  
SHOUT, CRY OUT  
CLEAR  
BEND  
CLOSE, SHUT  
KNOW, BE ACQUAINTED  
BODY  
BELIEF, TRUST  
CROSS  
FAULT, BLAME  
CARE, CARE FOR  
RUN, COURSE  
TEN  
TOOTH  
SAY, SPEAK  
WORTH, WORTHY  
TEACH, PROVE  
TWO  
LEAD  
HARD, LASTING  
I, SELF  
EQUAL  
WANDER  
TIME, AGE  
DO, MAKE  
BEAR, YIELD  
BOIL, BUBBLE  
BELIEF, FAITH  
END, LIMIT  
STRONG  
BEND, TWIST  
FLOWER  
FLOW  
FORM, SHAPE  
STRONG

## LATIN ROOTS

AC, ACR  
AG, ACT  
AGR  
ALI  
ALTER, ALTR  
AM, AMIC  
ANIM  
ANNU, ENNI  
APT, EPT  
AQU  
ARM  
ART  
AUD, AUDIT  
AUR  
BEL, BELL  
BEN, BENE  
BREV  
CAND  
CAP, CAPT, CEPT, CIP  
CAPIT  
CARN  
CED, CEDE, CESS  
CENT  
CERN, CERT  
CID, CIS  
CIT

SHARP  
DO, DRIVE  
FIELD  
OTHER  
OTHER, CHANGE  
LOVE, FRIEND  
MIND, SOUL  
YEAR  
ADJUST, FIT  
WATER  
ARM, WEAPON  
SKILL, CRAFT  
HEAR  
GOLD  
WAR  
WELL, GOOD  
SHORT, BRIEF  
WHITE, GLOWING  
TAKE, SEIZE  
HEAD  
FLESH  
GO, YIELD  
HUNDRED  
PERCEIVE, DECIDE  
CUT, SKILL  
SUMMON, IMPEL

<b>FRAG, FRACT</b>	<i>BREAK</i>		<b>MUT</b>	<i>CHANGE</i>
<b>FUS</b>	<i>POUR</i>		<b>NAV</b>	<i>SHIP, SAIL</i>
<b>GEN</b>	<i>BIRTH, ORIGIN</i>		<b>NEG</b>	<i>DENY</i>
<b>GRAD, GRESS</b>	<i>STEP, GO</i>		<b>NOMEN, NOMIN</b>	<i>NAME</i>
<b>GRAT</b>	<i>PLEASE, FAVOR</i>	120	<b>OV</b>	<i>NEW</i>
<b>GRAV</b>	<i>WEIGHT, HEAVY</i>		<b>CUL</b>	<i>EYE</i>
<b>GREG</b>	<i>FLOCK</i>		<b>OMNI</b>	<i>ALL</i>
<b>HER, HES</b>	<i>CLING, STICK</i>		<b>ORA</b>	<i>SPEAK, PRAY</i>
<b>IT</b>	<i>GO, TRAVEL</i>		<b>ORN</b>	<i>DECORATE</i>
<b>JAC, JECT</b>	<i>THROW, HURL, CAST</i>		<b>PAR</b>	<i>EQUAL</i>
<b>JUD</b>	<i>JUDGE</i>		<b>PATER, PATR</b>	<i>FATHER</i>
<b>JUNCT</b>	<i>JOIN</i>		<b>PED</b>	<i>FOOT</i>
<b>JUR</b>	<i>SWEAR</i>		<b>PEL, PULS</b>	<i>DRIVE</i>
<b>LABOR</b>	<i>WORK</i>		<b>PEND, PENS</b>	<i>HANG, WEIGH</i>
<b>LEG</b>	<i>LAW</i>		<b>PET</b>	<i>SEEK</i>
<b>LEG, LIG, LECT</b>	<i>CHOOSE, READ</i>		<b>PON, POS</b>	<i>PLACE, PUT</i>
<b>LEV</b>	<i>LIGHT, RISE</i>		<b>PORT</b>	<i>CARRY</i>
<b>LITER</b>	<i>LETTER</i>		<b>POT</b>	<i>POWER</i>
<b>LOC</b>	<i>PLACE</i>		<b>PRESS</b>	<i>PRESS</i>
<b>LOQU, LOCUT</b>	<i>TALK, SPEECH</i>		<b>PRIM</b>	<i>FIRST</i>
<b>LUC</b>	<i>LIGHT</i>		<b>QUIR, QUIS</b>	<i>ASK, SEEK</i>
<b>MAGN</b>	<i>LARGE</i>		<b>REG, RIG, RECT</b>	<i>RULE, STRAIGHT, RIGHT</i>
<b>MAL</b>	<i>BAD</i>		<b>RID, RIS</b>	<i>LAUGH</i>
<b>MAN, MANU</b>	<i>HAND</i>		<b>ROG</b>	<i>ASK</i>
<b>MAR</b>	<i>SEA</i>		<b>RUPT</b>	<i>BREAK</i>
<b>MATER, MATR</b>	<i>MOTHER</i>		<b>SANCT</b>	<i>HOLY</i>
<b>MEDI</b>	<i>MIDDLE</i>		<b>SCRIB, SCRIPT</b>	<i>WRITE</i>
<b>MERG, MERS</b>	<i>DIP, PLUNGE</i>		<b>SED, SID, SESS</b>	<i>SIT, SEAT</i>
<b>MIN</b>	<i>LESS, LITTLE</i>		<b>SEG, SECT</b>	<i>CUT</i>
<b>MIT, MISS</b>	<i>SEND</i>		<b>SENT, SENS</b>	<i>FEEL</i>
<b>MOB, MOT</b>	<i>MOVE</i>		<b>SEQU, SECUT</b>	<i>FOLLOW</i>
<b>MON, MONIT</b>	<i>WARN</i>		<b>SOL</b>	<i>ALONE</i>
<b>MOR</b>	<i>CUSTOM</i>		<b>SOLV, SOLU, SOLUT</b>	<i>LOOSEN, FREE</i>
<b>MOR, MORT</b>	<i>DIE, DEATH</i>		<b>SON</b>	<i>SOUND</i>
<b>MULTI</b>	<i>MANY</i>		<b>SPEC, SPIC, SPECT</b>	<i>LOOK, SEE</i>

**SPIR**  
**STAB**  
**STRING, STRICT**  
**STRUCT**  
**SUAD, SUAS**  
**SUM, SUMPT**  
**TANG, TING, TACT, TIG**  
**TEMPOR**  
**TEN, TIN, TENT**  
**TEND, TENS, TENT**  
**TENU**  
**TERR, TER**  
**TEST**  
**TORT, TORS**  
**TRACT**  
**TRIB**  
**TRUD, TRUS**  
**TURB**  
**UMBR**  
**UND**  
**UNI**  
**URB**  
**VAC**  
**VAD, VAS**  
**VEN, VENT**  
**VER**  
**VERB**  
**VERT, VERS**  
**VEST**  
**VID, VIS**  
**VINC, VICT**  
**VIT**  
**VIV**  
**VOC, VOK**  
**VOL**

*BREATHE*  
*FIRM, STANDING*  
*BIND TIGHT*  
*BUILD*  
*ADVISE*  
*TAKE*  
*TOUCH*  
*TIME*  
*HOLD, CONTAIN*  
*STRETCH*  
*THIN*  
*LAND*  
*WITNESS*  
*TWIST*  
*DRAW, PULL*  
*ASSIGN*  
*THRUST*  
*AGITATE*  
*SHADE*  
*WAVE*  
*ONE*  
*CITY*  
*EMPTY*  
*GO*  
*COME*  
*TRUE*  
*WORLD*  
*TURN*  
*DRESS*  
*SEE*  
*CONQUER*  
*LIFE*  
*LIFE, LIVELY*  
*CALL*  
*WISH*

122

**VOLV, VOLU, VOLUT**  
**VULG**

*ROLL, TURN*  
*COMMON*

123

## ADJECTIVE AND NOUN SUFFIXES

### SUFFIXES OF OLD ENGLISH ORIGIN

<b>DOM</b>	<i>N.</i>	<i>STATE, RANK, CONDITION</i>
<b>EN</b>	<i>ADJ.</i>	<i>MADE OF, LIKE</i>
<b>ER</b>	<i>N.</i>	<i>DOER, ACTOR, MAKER</i>
<b>FUL</b>	<i>ADJ.</i>	<i>FULL OF, MARKED BY</i>
<b>HOOD</b>	<i>N.</i>	<i>STATE, CONDITION</i>
<b>ISH</b>	<i>ADJ.</i>	<i>RATHER, SUGGESTING, LIKE</i>
<b>LESS</b>	<i>ADJ.</i>	<i>WITHOUT, LACKING</i>
<b>LY</b>	<i>ADJ. ; ADV.</i>	<i>LIKE, IN THE MANNER OF</i>
<b>NESS</b>	<i>N.</i>	<i>QUALITY, STATE</i>
<b>SHIP</b>	<i>N.</i>	<i>CONDITION, OFFICE</i>
<b>SOME</b>	<i>ADJ.</i>	<i>SHOWING, TENDING TO</i>
<b>T</b>	<i>N.</i>	<i>ACT, STATE, QUALITY</i>
<b>TH</b>	<i>N.</i>	<i>ACT, STATE, QUALITY</i>
<b>WARD(S)</b>	<i>ADJ. ; ADV.</i>	<i>IN THE DIRECTION OF</i>
<b>Y</b>	<i>ADJ.</i>	<i>SHOWING, SUGGESTING</i>

### FOREIGN ORIGIN

<b>ABLE</b>	<i>ADJ.</i>	<i>ABLE, FIT, LIKELY</i>
<b>AGE</b>	<i>N.</i>	<i>STATE, PLACE, PROCESS</i>
<b>AL</b>	<i>N. ; ADJ.</i>	<i>PERTAINING TO DOING; ACT</i>
<b>AN</b>	<i>ADJ. ; N.</i>	<i>ONE BELONGING TO</i>
<b>ANCE</b>	<i>N.</i>	<i>ACT, STATE, CONDITION</i>
<b>ANT</b>	<i>ADJ. ; N.</i>	<i>DOING, SHOWING; AGENT</i>

<b>AR</b>	<i>ADJ.; N.</i>	<i>PERTAINING TO</i>	
<b>ARD, ART</b>	<i>N.</i>	<i>ONE DOING</i>	
<b>ARY</b>	<i>ADJ.; N.</i>	<i>BELONGING TO; SHOWING</i>	
<b>ATE</b>	<i>N.</i>	<i>RANK, OFFICE</i>	
<b>ATION</b>	<i>N.</i>	<i>ACTION, STATE, RESULT</i>	
<b>CY</b>	<i>N.</i>	<i>STATE</i>	124
<b>EE</b>	<i>N.</i>	<i>ONE SHOWING</i>	
<b>EER</b>	<i>N.</i>	<i>WORKER AT, MARKER, DOER</i>	
<b>ENCE</b>	<i>N.</i>	<i>ACT, STATE, CONDITION</i>	
<b>ENT</b>	<i>ADJ.; N.</i>	<i>DOING, SHOWING, AGENT</i>	
<b>ER</b>	<i>N.</i>	<i>DOER, FOR; ACTION, RESULT</i>	
<b>ERY</b>	<i>N.</i>	<i>ACTION, SKILL, STATE</i>	
<b>ESCENT</b>	<i>ADJ.</i>	<i>BEGINNING, BECOMING</i>	
<b>ESE</b>	<i>ADJ.; N.</i>	<i>OF A PLACE, STYLE, LANGUAGE</i>	
<b>SEQUE</b>	<i>ADJ.</i>	<i>IN THE STYLE OF, LIKE</i>	
<b>ESS</b>	<i>N.</i>	<i>FEMININE</i>	
<b>ET, ETTE</b>	<i>N.</i>	<i>DIMINUTIVE; FEMININE</i>	
<b>FIC</b>	<i>ADJ.</i>	<i>MAKING, CAUSING</i>	
<b>IAN</b>	<i>ADJ.; N.</i>	<i>PERTAINING TO; MARKED BY</i>	
<b>IBLE</b>	<i>ADJ.</i>	<i>ABLE, LIKELY, FIT</i>	
<b>IC</b>	<i>ADJ.; N.</i>	<i>DEALING WITH, LIKE, CAUSED BY</i>	
<b>ICE</b>	<i>N.</i>	<i>ACT, STATE, QUALITY</i>	
<b>ID</b>	<i>N.; ADJ.</i>	<i>MARKED BY; SHOWING</i>	
<b>ILE, IL</b>	<i>ADJ.; N.</i>	<i>MARKED BY; SHOWING</i>	
<b>INE</b>	<i>ADJ.; N.</i>	<i>MARKED BY; DEALING WITH</i>	
<b>ION</b>	<i>N.</i>	<i>ACTION, STATE, RESULT</i>	
<b>ISM</b>	<i>N.</i>	<i>ACT, MANNER, STATE, DOCTRINE</i>	
<b>IST</b>	<i>N.; ADJ.</i>	<i>PRACTICER, BELIEVER, DOER</i>	
<b>ITE</b>	<i>ADJ.; N.</i>	<i>FORMED, SHOWING, MARKED BY</i>	
<b>ITION</b>	<i>N.</i>	<i>ACTION, STATE, RESULT</i>	
<b>ITY</b>	<i>N.</i>	<i>STATE, QUALITY, CONDITION</i>	
<b>IVE</b>	<i>ADJ.; N.</i>	<i>BELONG TO, TENDING TO</i>	
<b>MENT</b>	<i>N.</i>	<i>RESULT, MEANS, ACTION</i>	
<b>MONY</b>	<i>N.</i>	<i>RESULTING STATE, CONDITION</i>	
<b>OR</b>	<i>N.</i>	<i>DOER, OFFICE, ACTION, STATE</i>	

<b>ORY</b>	<i>ADJ.; N.</i>	<i>DOING, PERTAINING TO</i>
<b>OSE</b>	<i>ADJ.</i>	<i>MARKED BY, GIVEN TO</i>
<b>OUS</b>	<i>ADJ.</i>	<i>MARKED BY, GIVEN TO, FULL OF</i>
<b>RY</b>	<i>N.</i>	<i>CONDITION, PRACTICE</i>
<b>TION</b>	<i>N.</i>	<i>ACTION, STATE, CONDITION</i>
<b>UDE</b>	<i>N.</i>	<i>QUALITY, STATE, RESULT</i>
<b>Y</b>	<i>N.</i>	<i>QUALITY, STATE</i>
<b>URE</b>	<i>N.</i>	<i>ACT, RESULT, STATE, MEANS</i>
<b>Y</b>	<i>N.</i>	<i>RESULT, ACTION, QUALITY</i>

## ***VERB SUFFIXES***

<b>ATE</b>	<i>BECOME, FORM, TREAT</i>
<b>EN</b>	<i>BECOME, CAUSE TO BE</i>
<b>ESCE</b>	<i>GROW, CONTINUE, BECOME</i>
<b>FY</b>	<i>MAKE, CAUSE, CAUSE TO HAVE</i>
<b>ISH</b>	<i>DO, MAKE, PERFORM</i>
<b>IZE</b>	<i>MAKE, CAUSE TO BE, TREAT WITH</i>